#### FLORIDA CONSUMER SENTIMENT INDEX April 4, 2023 FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE



From:

**UF Survey Research Center**Bureau of Economic and Business Research
College of Liberal Arts and Sciences
University of Florida
P. O. Box 117145, Gainesville, Florida 32611-7145

#### **Consumer Sentiment**

Consumer sentiment in Florida increased for a third month in a row in March to 69.7, up 2 points from a revised figure of 67.7 in February. On the contrary, national consumer sentiment plummeted 5 points.

"Considering the chaos in the banking sector in mid-March, which saw the largest bank failure since the 2008 financial crisis, the positive change in consumer attitudes among Floridians in March comes as a surprise. Moreover, despite some speculation that the Federal Reserve would halt rate hikes in response to the recent string of bank failures, the Fed officials decided to continue raising interest rates in their latest meeting as inflation remains high and the labor market is still tight," said Hector H. Sandoval, director of the Economic Analysis Program at UF's Bureau of Economic and Business Research.

Among the five components that make up the index, four increased and one decreased.

Floridians' opinions about current economic conditions were mixed. Views of personal financial situations now compared with a year ago increased 2.1 points from 58.6 to 60.7. Notably, these views were shared by Floridians across all sociodemographic groups. In contrast, opinions as to whether now is a good time to purchase a major household item like an appliance fell slightly by three-tenths of a point from 57.9 to 57.6. However, these views were divided across sociodemographic groups with women, people younger than 60, and people with an annual income above \$50,000 expressing more-favorable views.

Future economic expectations portrayed an improved outlook in March. Expectations of personal finances a year from now went up 2.3 points from 81.5 to 83.8. Expectations about U.S. economic conditions over the next year rose 2.1 points from 67.6 to 69.7 while the outlook of U.S. economic conditions over the next five years showed the greatest increase in this month's reading, up 3.7 points from 73 to 76.7. These positive views were shared by all Floridians except for people with an annual income under \$50,000, whose reading showed a negative change across the first two components and people 60 and older who also reported less-favorable views regarding national economic conditions over the next year.

Job gains remained solid in February. The unemployment rate in Florida held steady at 2.6%, while the national increased slightly to 3.6%. First-time unemployment claims in Florida continued to decline, reaching their lowest level since December. Over the year, the state gained 427,400 non-agricultural jobs, with all ten major industries experiencing positive gains. Notably, the leisure and hospitality industry saw the largest increase in employment.

"The latest data clearly indicates that the labor market remains unusually tight. When combined with the persistently high inflation rate, it strongly suggests that the Federal Reserve will continue to raise interest rates in the coming months," said Sandoval.

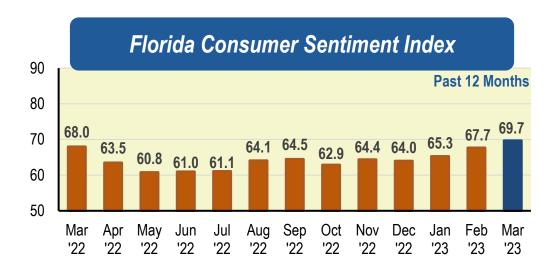
"Over the past 12 months, the Fed has increased interest rates more than at any time since the early 1980s. Moreover, the recent turmoil in the banking sector might have dented economic growth and increased the risk of a recession as financial institutions are likely to become more cautious in their lending. As a result, we anticipate that consumer sentiment in Florida will remain at its low levels for some time to come," Sandoval added.

Conducted February 1st through March 30th, the UF study reflects the responses of 211 individuals who were reached on cellphones and 313 individuals reached through an online panel, a total of 524 individuals, representing a demographic cross section of Florida. The index used by UF researchers is benchmarked to 1966, which means a value of 100 represents the same level of confidence for that year. The lowest index possible is a 2, the highest is 150.

Details of this month's survey can be found at https://www.bebr.ufl.edu/florida-consumer-sentiment/

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## FLORIDA ECONOMIC AND CONSUMER SURVEY† April 4, 2023

# **Bureau of Economic and Business Research University of Florida**

	Mar-22	Apr-22	May-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	3 Mar-23
	IVIAI-22	Api-22	iviay-22			entiment		OC1-22	1404-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	reb-23	o Iviai-25
FLORIDA	68.0	63.5	60.8	61.0	61.1	64.1	64.5	62.9	64.4	64.0	65.3	67.7	69.7
Men	69.9	63.9	59.7	60.2	59.7	63.5	67.8	71.1	70.0	64.4	65.8	70.8	72.2
Women	66.3	63.0	61.9	61.8	62.4	64.7	61.4	55.7	59.2	63.7	64.9	64.8	67.4
Under age 60	72.6	68.5	66.0	68.0	68.9	69.1	70.2	69.1	69.4	70.7	73.4	73.9	77.0
Aged 60 and over	61.4	55.4	51.9	49.1	47.7	56.5	57.6	54.9	57.4	55.4	53.6	57.2	58.1
Income under \$50,000	68.9	62.9	61.3	62.5	61.3	60.9	57.0	59.0	64.7	67.5	67.9	65.8	66.2
Income \$50,000 and over	66.9	62.9	60.4	60.5	61.3	66.9	70.6	67.4	66.5	63.4	63.3	68.9	72.8
	68.0	63.5	60.8	61.0	61.1	64.1	64.5	62.9	64.4	64.0	65.3	67.7	69.7
Personal financial situation now compared to a year ago													
FLORIDA	62.2	58.8	54.8	53.8	52.5	53.8	54.0	51.9	53.9	54.6	55.4	58.6	60.7
Men	68.1	62.1	57.6	56.4	54.1	55.5	58.4	63.1	61.0	53.8	56.3	64.2	64.9
Women	56.5	55.7	52.1	51.2	50.9	52.3	50.0	42.0	47.2	55.4	54.5	53.3	56.8
Under age 60	64.8	63.2	59.5	59.9	62.5	61.5	62.5	61.4	61.0	61.4	62.6	64.8	67.0
Aged 60 and over	59.4	51.9	46.0	43.7	36.3	42.5	43.5	40.0	44.5	45.6	44.2	48.4	51.2
Income under \$50,000	52.5	51.9	51.0	48.1	48.0	47.9	40.8	42.0	46.0	47.5	46.6	47.5	53.9
Income \$50,000 and over	69.4	62.9	58.4	59.5	56.8	58.5	64.2	62.0	62.6	60.8	59.9	66.2	66.4
FLORIDA	00.6	74.4				-	d one yea			76.5	70.7	04.5	02.0
FLORIDA	80.6	74.4	74.1	76.1	75.1	77.0	77.4	79.7	79.6	76.5	79.7	81.5	83.8
Men	77.9	72.9	72.2	73.9	73.5	75.5	80.8	86.5	82.2	75.8	79.0	83.2	85.5
Women	83.2	75.7	76.0	78.3	76.6	78.5	74.3	73.6	77.1	77.3	80.5	79.9	82.3
Under age 60	90.6	83.7	82.9	88.0	88.0	86.5	87.4	92.3	90.1	88.7	94.9	94.2	97.7
Aged 60 and over	65.1	59.8	59.8	57.0	54.2	63.7	65.6	62.5	63.5	59.7	56.9	59.8	61.5
Income under \$50,000	84.1	76.0	76.3	79.1	78.2	74.2	67.3	74.9	82.1	82.9	84.0	81.2	79.3
Income \$50,000 and over	77.3	72.4	72.9	75.2	74.6	80.5	85.3	85.4	81.2	75.3	77.2	81.4	87.1
			Expected	national	economi	c conditio	ns over tl	he next ye	ear				
FLORIDA	68.7	63.0	58.6	57.8	58.0	65.2	67.0	60.2	62.1	62.9	64.0	67.6	69.7
Men	69.5	61.0	54.0	52.8	52.4	62.0	69.6	67.0	67.6	62.6	60.8	66.4	69.3
Women	67.9	64.9	63.2	62.6	63.2	68.2	64.7	54.2	57.0	63.2	67.1	68.7	70.0
Under age 60	73.9	68.0	64.6	66.2	66.4	69.6	72.7	64.4	65.6	69.8	72.0	72.6	77.5
Aged 60 and over	60.6	54.9	48.7	43.1	42.1	57.6	60.1	54.4	57.3	55.0	52.6	58.7	58.3
Income under \$50,000	71.0	65.3	64.1	64.3	60.7	63.7	62.0	59.5	65.8	68.6	70.9	69.9	67.9
Income \$50,000 and over	66.2	58.7	53.7	54.3	56.3	66.4	71.4	61.6	61.4	60.6	59.4	66.7	72.9
			xpected n					-					
FLORIDA	73.2	69.4	66.4	66.3	67.3	70.4	70.2	72.8	73.3	70.9	72.2	73.0	76.7
Men	77.4	69.9	65.7	65.0	62.6	69.2	74.0	81.1	81.1	73.9	74.0	76.7	80.5
Women	69.1	68.9	67.0	67.6	71.8	71.5	66.8	65.5	66.0	68.0	70.5	69.5	73.1
Under age 60	75.6	71.8	68.6	71.0	70.2	71.7	73.9	75.3	73.9	73.8	78.4	77.5	82.7
Aged 60 and over	69.2	65.1	61.9	57.9	61.4	67.9	65.9	69.6	72.2	67.0	63.7	65.7	66.9
Income under \$50,000	76.5	68.1	63.7	66.2	65.2	67.6	66.2	70.6	75.3	74.9	74.7	71.0	73.2
Income \$50,000 and over	69.6	69.1	66.1	64.4	67.9	72.9	74.4	74.8	72.9	68.9	69.2	73.0	78.5
			Ic this	s a good t	time to h	uv maior l	household	l itams?					
FLORIDA	55.5	51.7	50.2	51.1	52.5	54.1	53.8	50.1	53.2	55.2	55.3	57.9	57.6
Men	56.4	53.8	49.2	52.8	55.7	55.2	56.3	57.7	58.0	55.7	58.8	63.5	60.7
Women	54.6	49.8	51.2	49.5	49.5	53.1	51.4	43.4	48.6	54.6	51.9	52.6	54.8
Under age 60	57.9	56.0	54.1	55.0	57.4	56.2	54.4	52.2	56.1	59.7	59.1	60.2	60.3
Aged 60 and over	52.8	45.3	42.8	43.9	44.2	50.8	53.0	48.2	49.4	49.5	50.8	53.3	52.7
Income under \$50,000	60.4	53.2	51.3	55.0	54.1	50.8	48.7	47.9	54.5	63.7	63.3	59.3	56.8
Income \$50,000 and over	51.9	51.5	50.8	49.0	51.0	56.1	57.9	53.5	54.4	51.2	50.7	57.2	59.1
*Revised. <b>†Preliminary.</b>	Mar-22	Apr-22	May-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23

## FLORIDA ECONOMIC AND CONSUMER SURVEY April 4, 2023

### **Bureau of Economic and Business Research University of Florida**

#### CHARACTERISTICS OF SURVEY RESPONDENTS FOR CURRENT MONTH

Sample Size 524		Race		Gender	Gender		
_		% Non-white	23	% Male	51		
Average age	53	% White	78	% Female	49		
Income Characteristics		Hispanic Origin		Region			
% less than \$20,000	10.9	% Yes	19	% North	23.4		
% \$20,000 to \$29,999	9.3	% No	81	% Central	18.4		
% \$30,000 to \$49,999	20.3			% Southeast	24,.3		
% over \$50,000	59.5			% Southwest	33.9		

**Data Collection Dates:** February 1 to March 30, 2023